# **DIT UNIVERSITY**

# Dehradun



### **Detailed Course Structure & Syllabus**

of

### **Ph.D. in Petroleum Engineering**

Course Category	Course Code	Course Title	L	т	Р	Credit
UC	MB901	Research Methodology	4	0	0	4
-	CPE-RPE	Research and Publication Ethics	2	0	0	2
DE		DE 1	3	0	2	4
DE		DE 2	4	0	0	4
DC	PE912	Seminar	1	0	0	1
		Total				15

#### List of Electives

DE 1	PE941	Drilling Engineering Hydraulics	3	0	2	4
	PE 942	Advanced Petroleum Reservoir Engineering	3	0	2	4
DE 2	PE 943	Enhanced Oil Recovery Techniques	4	0	0	4
	PE 944	Oil and Gas Economics and Risk Management	4	0	0	4

Note: Apart from above listed Elective courses, Research Scholar may choose any course across departments being offered at PG level, if it is required/suggested by the Research Committee.

Subject Code	MB901	Subject Title	Research	Research Methodology					
LTP	400	Credit	4	Subject Category	UC	Year	1 <sup>st</sup>	Semester	1/11

#### UNIT-I

Fundamentals of Research: Defining research, Objectives of research, types, research process, deductive and inductive reasoning;

Identifying and formulating a research problem, Literature review: Search for existing literature (World Wide Web, Online data bases), Review the literature selected (Case studies, review articles and Meta-analysis), Develop a theoretical and conceptual framework, Writing up the review.

Definition of variables: Concepts, indicators and variables, Types of variables, Types of measurement scales, Constructing the Hypothesis- Null(Research) and alternative, one-tailed and two-tailed testing, errors in testing. Ethical and Moral Issues in Research, Plagiarism, tools to avoid plagiarism – Intellectual Property Rights – Copy right laws – Patent rights

### UNIT-II

Research Design: Design of Experiments: Research Designs -Exploratory, Descriptive and Experimental, Experimental designs- Types of Experimental Designs

#### UNIT – III

Sampling, Sampling distribution, and Data Collection: Sampling distribution, Normal and binomial distribution, Reasons for sampling, sampling technique, sampling errors. Sources of Data-Primary Data, Secondary Data, Data **Collection methods** 

#### UNIT-IV

Statistical Data Analysis: Descriptive and inferential statistical analysis. Testing of hypothesis with Z-test, T-test and its variants, Chi-square test, ANOVA, Correlation, Regression Analysis, Introduction to data analysis data using SPSS20.0

#### UNIT-V

Research Report: Writing a research report- Developing an outline, Formats of Report writing, Key elements-Objective, Introduction, Design or Rationale of work, Experimental Methods, Procedures, Measurements, Results, Discussion, Conclusion, Referencing and various formats for reference writing of books and research papers, Writing a Research Proposal.

#### Text Book [TB]:

- 1. Ganesan R, Research Methodology for Engineers , MJP Publishers, Chennai. 2011
- 2. C.R.Kothari, "Research Methodology", 5<sup>th</sup> edition, New Age Publication,
- 3. Cooper, "Business Research Methods", 9<sup>th</sup> edition, Tata McGraw hills publication
- 4. Walpole R.A., Myers R.H., Myers S.L. and Ye, King: Probability & Statistics for Engineers and Scientists, Pearson Prentice Hall, Pearson Education, Inc. 2007.

#### **Reference Books ([RB]:**

- 1. Anderson B.H., Dursaton, and Poole M.: Thesis and assignment writing, Wiley Eastern 1997.
- 2. Bordens K.S. and Abbott, B.b.: Research Design and Methods, McGraw Hill, 2008.
- 3. Morris R Cohen: An Introduction to logic and Scientific Method (Allied Publishers) P 197-222; 391–403

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Subject Code	PE941	Subject Title	DRILLING	DRILLING ENGINEERING HYDRAULICS					
LTP	302	Credit	4	Subject Category	DE	Year	1 <sup>st</sup>	Semester	I

### **Detailed Syllabus**

<u>UNIT 1</u> Types of drilling fluid, components of drilling fluid system: bentonite types and hydration characteristics	6L
UNIT 2 Fluid-loss characteristics and characteristics of Filter cake	5L
<u>UNIT 3</u> Oil-base and Saline mud system. Additives used to control drilling fluid system	6L
<u>UNIT 4</u> Oil-well cements; composition, cement slurry components	7L
UNIT 5 Cement-slurry preparation and down hole displacement processes and system	6L

### Text book [TB]:

- 1. Neal J Adams, Drilling Engineering-A complete well planning approach, Pennwell book publishing company
- 2. Drilling Engineering workbook by Baker Hughes
- 3. Larry W Wake, "Handbook of petroleum Engineering Volume-II Drilling Engineering", ISBN:978-1-55563-126-0, Society of Petroleum Engineers

### Reference books [RB]:

- 1. Gatlin C.; Petroleum Engineering, Drilling and Well Completions, Prentice Hall.
- 2. Azar, J. J., G. Robello Samuel; Drilling Engineering, Penn Well.
- 3. Drilling Mud and Cement Slurry Rheology Manual; Gulf Publishing Company.
- 4. Smith.P.K'Cementing' SPE Pulications 2nd Edition 1976

Subject Code	PE942	Subject Title	ADVANC	ADVANCED PETROLEUM RESERVOIR ENGINEERING						
LTP	302	Credit	4.0	Subject Category	DE	Year	1 <sup>st</sup>	Semester	I	

#### **Detailed Syllabus**

#### UNIT 1

Reservoir rock properties: Measurement of Porosity and packing arrangement, Permeability and combination of permeability in parallel & series beds, Porosity permeability relationship, Klinkenberg effect, Capillary pressure, Capillary hysteresis, Interfacial tension measurement: evaluation. Fluid saturation, Effective and relative permeability, Wettability, Evaluations and significance, WOC, GOC and Transition zone.

#### <u>UNIT 2</u>

Reservoir Fluid System: Volumetric and phase behavior of multi-component oil/ gas system, Formation volume factor for oil and gas and evaluation & significance, Viscosity of oil & gas, Reservoir fluid sampling methods, PVT properties: measurement, estimation and application, Gas compressibility factor, Standing & Katz Chart.

#### UNIT 3

Fluid flow through Porous media: Darcy's law, Single and multi-phase system, Linear, Radial and Spherical flow, Oil and gas field development: Water flood performance, Injection-Production wells distribution patterns and characteristics

#### UNIT 4

Reservoir drives: Depletion drive, water drive, gas cap drive, combination drive, and recovery factor, Reserve estimation: Resource and reserve, SPE classification of reserve, Volumetric reserve estimation and MBE. Havlena and Odeh method, Rock and fluid compressibility factor; Recovery factor estimation.

#### UNIT 5

Immiscible displacement process: Fractional flow and fractional displacement process in linear reservoir, Buckeley and Leverett treatment Reservoir, Decline curve analysis. Gas, gas-condensate and oil reserves: Identification from fluid composition, Performance of volumetric reservoir, Production characteristics.

#### Text book [TB]:

- 1. Fundamentals of Reservoir Engineering, L.P. Dake, Elsevier Science, 1978 (17th Impression 1998).
- 2. B. C. Craft – M. Hawkins Applied Petroleum Reservoir Engineering, Third Edition, Revised by Ronald E. Terry & J. Brandon Rogers Prentice Hall, New York, 2014.

#### **Reference books [RB]:**

- 1. Reservoir Engineering Handbook, Tarek Ahmed, 3 rd Edition, Gulf Professional Publishing, 2006.
- 2. Petroleum Reservoir Engineering, James W Amyx, Daniel M. Bass Jr., Robert L. Whiting, McGraw Hill, 1960.
- 3. Petroleum Engineering: Principles and Practice, J.S Archer & C.G. Wall, Graham & Trotman Inc. 1986.
- 4. Oil & Gas Field Development, Dr. Santkumar.
- 5. Petroleum Reservoir Engineering, James.W. Amyx

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Subject Code	PE943	Subject Title	ENHANC	ENHANCED OIL RECOVERY TECHNIQUES					
LTP	400	Credit	4	Subject Category	DE	Year	1 <sup>st</sup>	Semester	I

#### **Detailed Syllabus**

#### <u>UNIT 1</u>

Principles and Mechanism. Screening criteria, Macroscopic displacement of fluids: Areal sweep efficiency. Vertical sweep efficiency Displacement efficiency, mobility ratio, well spacing.

#### <u>UNIT 2</u>

Water flooding in reservoir: Equation of motion. Continuity, solution methods, Pattern flooding, recovery etc., permeability heterogeneity.

#### <u>UNIT 3</u>

Chemical flooding: Polymer flood; mobility control in-situ permeability modification, foam flooding; WAG process. Surfactant flooding, miscellar/polymer flooding, micro emulation phase behavior, wettability modification, Alkaline flooding.

#### <u>UNIT 4</u>

Miscible displacement processes – miscibility condition, high pressure gas injection, enriched gas injection, LPG flooding, carbon dioxide flooding, alcohol flooding.

#### <u>UNIT 5</u>

Thermal Recovery processes: Hot water flooding, steam flooding, cyclic steam injection, in-situ combustion, air requirement; combustion front monitoring, microbial oil recovery.

#### Text book [TB]:

- 1. Bradley H B, Petroleum Engineering Handbook, third edition, SPE.
- 2. Enhanced Oil Recovery; Teknica; Teknica Petroleum Services Ltd.; Calagry, Alberta.

#### Reference books [RB]:

- 1. Lake L., "Enhanced Oil Recovery".
- 2. Green D W and Willhite G P, "Enhanced Oil Recovery", SPE, 2003, 556 pp.

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Subject Code	PE 944	Subject Title	OIL AND	OIL AND GAS ECONOMICS AND RISK MANAGEMENT					
LTP	400	Credit	4	Subject Category	DE	Year	1 <sup>st</sup>	Semester	I

#### **Detailed Syllabus**

#### <u>UNIT 1</u>

Introduction: The development of Oil & Gas Industry, Structure of Oil & Gas Industry, India Hydrocarbon vision 2025; Petroleum Resource classification, Analysis of resource management.

#### <u>UNIT 2</u>

Natural Gas: Introduction, Natural Gas Measurements; Demand, Supply & Storage of natural gas: Gas production, Source of demand in India, The supply system, Gas Sales Pattern in India, Gas Pipeline Regulations in India, Gas Trading, Gas Pricing.

#### <u>UNIT 3</u>

International & National Institutions of Oil & Gas: API,OPEC, OECD, OIDB, DGH, PNGRB, CHT, PII, PPAC, PCRA.

#### <u>UNIT 4</u>

Petroleum Contracts: NELP - Role & Background , Types of Contracts and fiscal components, Production sharing contracts in India, Crude Oil trading and pricing, CBM Contracts.

#### <u>UNIT 5</u>

Trade Practices & Taxation: Norms on various trade practices, Elements of Petroleum Development Policy, Financial and taxation issues; Risk Management: source of risk, managing risks by risk reduction, diversification, and uncertainty and decision analysis by decision tree.

#### Text book [TB]:

- 1. Petroleum Resource Management System.
- 2. Model Production Sharing Contract.

#### Reference books [RB]:

- 1. K. A. Alal and Mohamed A Petroleum and Gas Field development.
- 2. Satter Abdus; Integrated Petroleum Reservoir Management.

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